

安裝快速入門

SUSE Linux Enterprise Server 12 SP3

列出系統要求,並提供透過 DVD 或 ISO 影像安裝 SUSE Linux Enterprise Server 的分步指南。

依照以下程序安裝新版 SUSE® Linux Enterprise Server 12 SP3。本文簡要介紹了如何使用預設設定安裝適用於 AMD64/Intel 64 架構的 SUSE Linux Enterprise Server。

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1 SLES 12 SP3

歡迎安裝 SUSE Linux Enterprise Server

如需安裝指示和部署策略的詳細資訊,請參閱 上的 SUSE Linux Enterprise Serverhttp://www.suse.com/documentation/┛文件。

1.1 最低系統要求

- 任何 AMD64/Intel* EM64T 處理器 (不支援 32 位元處理器)
- 512 MB 實體 RAM (建議 1 GB 或更多)
- 3.5 GB 可用磁碟空間(建議更大)
- 800 x 600 顯示器解析度 (建議 1024 x 768 或更高)

安裝 SUSE Linux Enterprise Server

如果您的機器上目前未安裝 Linux 系統或是您希望取代現有的 Linux 系統, 請依照這 些指示執行。

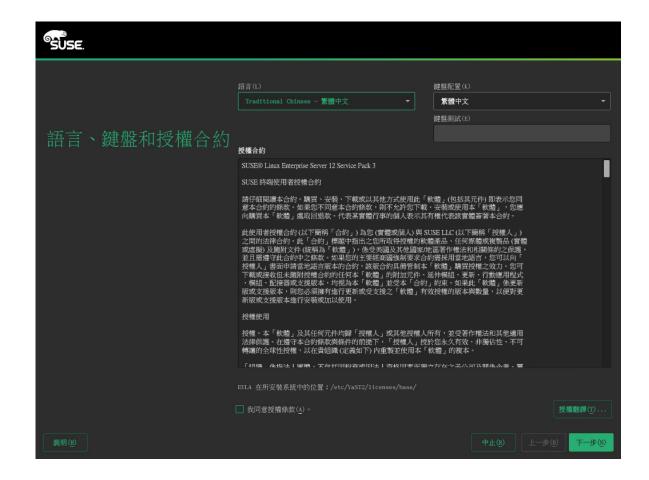
1. 將 SUSE Linux Enterprise Server DVD 插入磁碟機, 然後將電腦重新開機以啓 動安裝程式。在配有傳統 BIOS 的機器上,您將看到下面所示的圖形開機螢幕。 在配有 UEFI 的電腦上,使用的開機螢幕稍有不同。支援對 UEFI 機器執行安全 開機。

按 F2 可變更安裝程式的語言。系統會自動選擇相應的鍵盤配置。如需變更開 機選項的詳細資訊,請參閱《部署指南》,第6章「使用 YaST 安裝」,第 6.2.2.1 節「配有傳統 BIOS 的機器上的開機螢幕」或《部署指南 》, 第 6 章 「使用 YaST 安裝」, 第 6.2.2.2 節「配有 UEFI 的機器上的開機螢幕」。



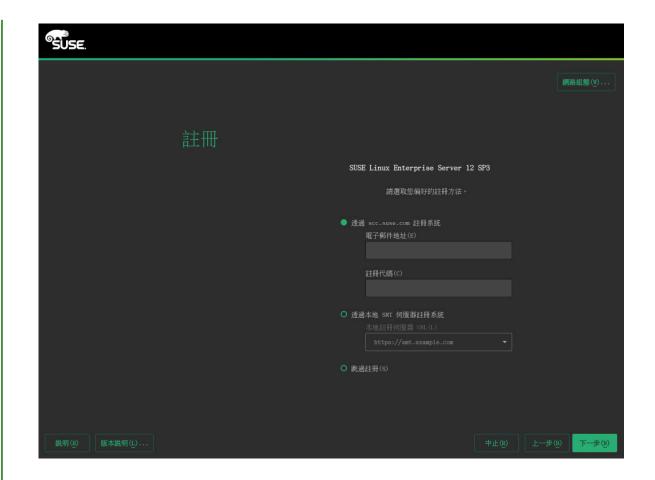
- 2. 選取開機畫面中的安裝,然後按 [Enter]。這會將系統開機並載入 SUSE Linux Enterprise Server 安裝程式。
- 3. 語言和鍵盤配置會依據您在開機螢幕上選擇的語言設定進行啓始化。如果需要, 可以在此處變更它們。

閱讀授權合約。此內容以您在開機螢幕上選擇的語言顯示。您可以使用授權 合約翻譯。您需要核取我同意授權條款接受該合約,才能安裝 SUSE Linux Enterprise Server。按下一步繼續。



4. 隨後會進行系統分析,在此過程中,安裝程式會查探儲存裝置,並嘗試尋找其他 安裝的系統。如果在啓動安裝系統時無法自動設定網路、網路設定對話方塊將會 開啓。

至少已有一個網路介面已設定完畢後,您才能將您的系統註冊到 SUSE Customer Center (SCC)。輸入與您的 SCC 帳戶關聯的電子郵件地址以及 SUSE Linux Enterprise Server 的註冊代碼。成功註冊產品是您獲取產品更新和有權獲得技 術支援的前提。按下一步繼續。



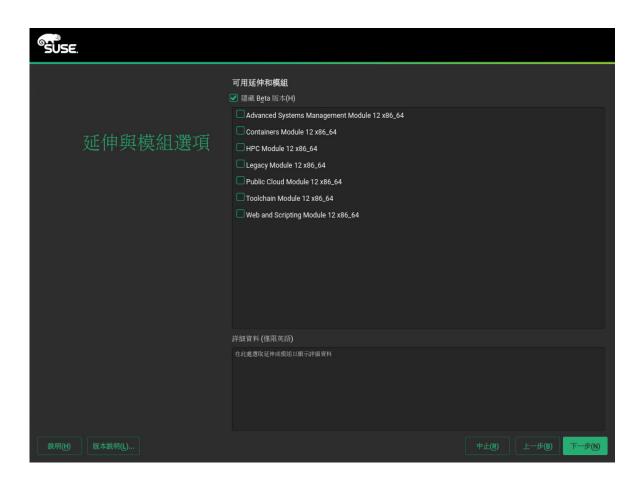
☑ 提示: 在安裝時安裝產品修補程式

如果 SUSE Linux Enterprise Server 已成功註冊到 SUSE Customer Center、系統會在安裝期間詢問您是否安裝最新的可用線上更新。如果您選 擇是,最新的套件將隨系統一起安裝,如此便不必在安裝後套用更新。建議 啓用此選項。

注意: 發行註解

從此步驟開始, 在安裝過程中, 您可以在任一螢幕上選取版本説明來檢視版 本説明。

5. 系統成功註冊後, YaST 會列出 SUSE Customer Center 上可用於 SUSE Linux Enterprise Server 的模組和延伸。該清單包含免費模組(如 SUSE Linux Enterprise SDK) 或者需要付費購買註冊金鑰的延伸。按一下某項可查看其說 明。(選擇性) 您可以透過啓用某個模組或延伸的核取記號來選擇安裝它。按下一 步繼續。



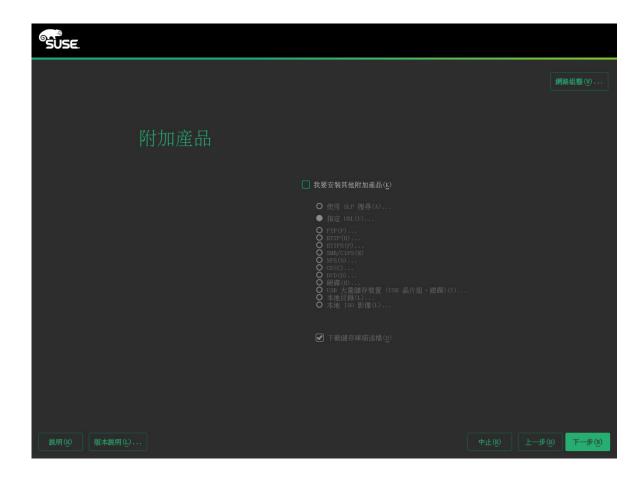
6. 附加產品對話方塊可讓您向「SUSE Linux Enterprise Server」 新增不是由 SUSE Customer Center 提供的其他軟體來源(即儲存庫)。此類附加產品可以包 括協力廠商産品和驅動程式,或適用於您系統的其他軟體。



提示: 在安裝過程中新增驅動程式

您還可以透過附加產品對話方塊新增驅動程式更新儲存庫。http:// drivers.suse.com/ ♪ 上會提供 SUSE Linux Enterprise 的驅動程式更 新。已透過 SUSE SolidDriver Program 建立這些驅動程式。

如果要跳過此步驟,請按下一步繼續。否則,請啓用我想安裝附加產品。請指定 媒體類型、本地路徑或託管儲存庫的網路資源、然後依照螢幕上的指示操作。 核取下載儲存庫描述檔案可立即下載描述儲存庫的檔案。如果不啓用、系統將在 安裝啓動後下載它們。按下一步繼續,並根據需要插入媒體。您可能需要接受其 他授權合約、具體取決於產品的內容。按下一步繼續。如果您選擇安裝需要註冊 金鑰的附加產品,在延伸和模組註冊代碼頁面,您將需要輸入註冊金鑰。



7. 選擇最符合您要求的系統角色。選取實體機器或虛擬客體的預設系統。對於可執 行其他虛擬機器的虛擬化主機, 請選取 KVM 虛擬化主機或 Xen 虛擬化主機。



8. 查看系統建議的分割區設定。如果需要,可以變更它們。您可以選擇以下選項:

編輯建議設定

可讓您變更建議設定的選項,而非建議的分割區配置自身。

建立分割區設定

選取要對其套用建議的磁碟。

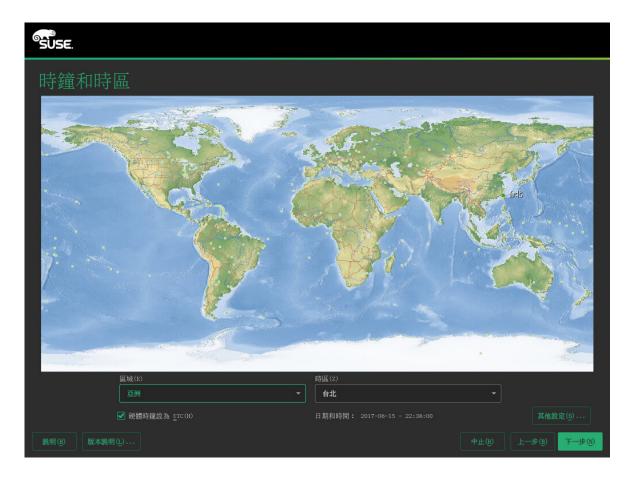
專家分割程式

開啟進階磁碟分割程式,如《部署指南》,第 11 章「進階磁碟設定」,第 11.1 節「使用 YaST 磁碟分割程式」中所述。

若要接受建議的設定而不做任何變更,請選擇下一步繼續。



9. 選取系統中使用的時鐘和時區。若要手動調整時間或設定 NTP 伺服器以保持時間 的同步, 請選擇其他設定。請參閱《部署指南》, 第 6 章「使用 YaST 安裝」, 第 6.12 節「時鐘和時區」以獲得詳細資訊。按下一步繼續。



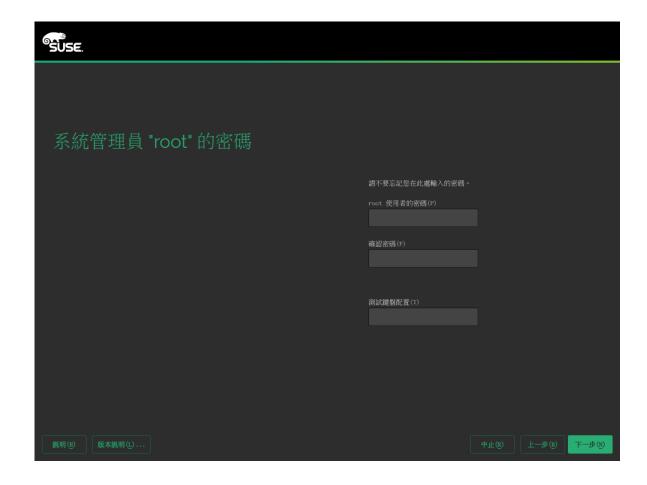
10. 若要建立本地使用者,請在使用者全名欄位中輸入姓氏和名字,在使用者名稱欄 位中輸入登入名稱, 在密碼欄位中輸入密碼。

密碼至少必須有 8 個字元, 且應包含大小寫字母及數字。密碼的最大長度為 72 個字元, 並且有大小寫之分。

出於安全考慮,强烈建議您不要啓用自動登入。此外,也不應 將此密碼做為系統 管理員的密碼, 而應在安裝的下一步中提供一個單獨的 root 密碼。按下一步繼 續。



11. 請輸入系統管理員帳戶(稱為 root 的使用者)的密碼。 切勿忘記 <u>root</u> 的密碼! 在此處輸入密碼後, 您將無法再從系統取回密碼。如 需詳細資訊,請參閱《部署指南》,第6章「使用 YaST 安裝」,第6.14 節 「系統管理員root的密碼」。按下一步繼續。



12. 使用安裝設定螢幕查看多個建議的安裝設定,並依據需要變更。每個設定的當前 組態都在此處列出。若要進行變更,請按一下標題。有些設定(如防火牆或 SSH) 可以直接透過按一下相應連結變更。



提示: 遠端存取

此處可變更的設定也可以日後在安裝的系統中加以變更。不過,如果您在安 裝後需要立即進行遠端存取,此時應根據需要調整防火牆與 SSH設定。

軟體

預設的軟體範圍包括基礎系統與帶有 GNOME 桌面的 X Window。按一下軟 體會開啓軟體選項和系統任務螢幕, 您可在此處透過選取或取消選取某些 模式來變更軟體選擇。每個模式都包含特定功能所需的多個軟體套件(例 如、Web 和 LAMP 伺服器或列印伺服器)。如果想查看要安裝之軟體套件更為 詳細的選擇, 請選取詳細資料切換至 YaST軟體管理員。如需相關資訊, 請參 閲《部署指南》,第 12 章「安裝或移除軟體」。

開機

此區段顯示開機載入程式組態。建議您僅在確實需要時才變更預設設定。如 需詳細資訊,請參閱《管理指南》,第 12 章「開機載入程式 GRUB 2」。

防火牆與 SSH

依預設、系統會對為外部區域設定的使用中網路介面啓用防火牆。如需組 態詳細資料,請參閱《Security Guide》,第 15 章「Masquerading and Firewalls」,第 15.4 節「SuSEFirewall2」。

SSH 服務預設處於禁用狀態, 其連接埠(22)也會關閉。因此, 依預設, 您 無法從遠端登入。按一下啓用並開啓可切換這些設定。

Kdump

如果核心當機、Kdump 可將記憶體影像(「磁心傾印」)儲存至檔案系統 中。如此、您便可以透過對傾印檔案除錯找出當機原因。Kdump 已預先設 定好. 預設處於啓用狀態。如需相關資訊, 請參閱《System Analysis and Tuning Guide》,第 17 章「Kexec and Kdump」,第 17.7 節「Basic Kdump Configuration | •

預設 Systemd 目標和服務

依預設、系統會開機至圖形目標、具有網路、多使用者和顯示管理員支援。 如果您不需要透過顯示管理員登入,請切換至多使用者。

系統

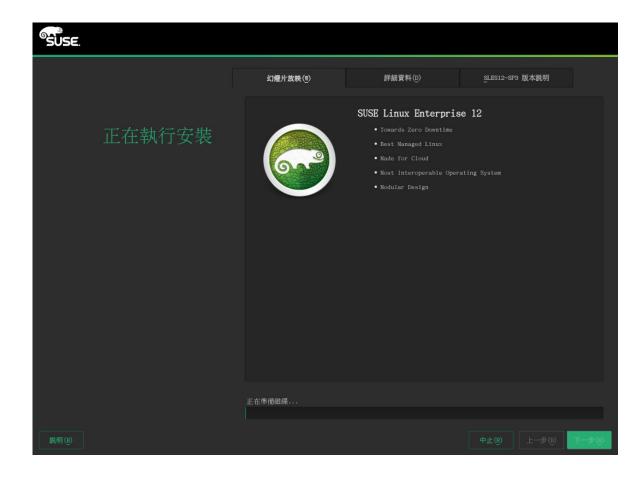
按一下系統可檢視詳細的硬體資訊。在隨後顯示的螢幕中,還可以變更核心 設定,如需詳細資訊,請參閱《部署指南》,第6章「使用 YaST 安裝」, 第 6.15.8 節「系統」。



13. 在安裝設定螢幕上確定系統組態後,按一下安裝。根據您做的軟體選擇,您可能 需要同意授權合約,安裝確認螢幕才會顯示。到目前為止,我們尚未對您的系統 進行任何變更。當您再次按一下安裝後, 安裝過程即會開始。



14. 安裝期間, 詳細資料索引標籤會顯示詳細的安裝進度。



15. 安裝常式完成後,電腦會重新開機至安裝的系統。登入並啓動 YaST 以微調系統。如果您使用的不是圖形桌面或者正在從遠端工作,請參閱《管理指南》,第 5 章「文字模式的 YaST」獲得有關從終端機使用 YaST 的資訊。

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